

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

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LIBERTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
v.	)	CIVIL ACTION
	)	No. 1:04-CV-10675-DPW
THE BLACK & DECKER CORPORATION,	)	
BLACK & DECKER, INC., BLACK & DECKER	)	
(U.S.) INC., EMHART CORPORATION, and	)	
EMHART, INC.,	)	
Defendants.	)	
	)	
	)	

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**REPLY TO DEFENDANTS' COUNTERCLAIM**

Plaintiff, Liberty Mutual Insurance Company (“Liberty Mutual”), answering the allegations contained in the Counterclaim of the defendants, The Black & Decker Corporation, Black & Decker, Inc., Black & Decker (U.S.) Inc., Emhart Corporation, and Emhart Industries, Inc., with respect to the Pollution Abatement Service (“PAS”) site in Oswego, New York (“PAS/Oswego Site”):

**Introductory Paragraph:**

Replies to the allegations in the introductory paragraph of the “Answer and Counterclaim” by stating that the Court’s instructions in the March 19, 2004 and April 8, 2004 Orders in *Liberty Mutual Insurance Co. v. The Black & Decker Corp., et als.*, Civil Action No. 96-10804-DPW are as the Court stated therein, and denies all other allegations in the introductory paragraph.

**PARTIES**

1. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 1 of the Counterclaim.
  2. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 2 of the Counterclaim.
  3. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 3 of the Counterclaim.
  4. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 4 of the Counterclaim.
  5. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 5 of the Counterclaim.
  6. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 6 of the Counterclaim,
- as stated.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

7. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 7 of the Counterclaim.
8. Admits the allegations contained in paragraph 8 of the Counterclaim.

**FACTS**

**The Insurance Policies**

9. Restates, repeats and incorporates by reference herein, in response to the allegations of paragraph 9 of the Counterclaim, its responses to paragraphs 1 through 8, inclusive, of the Counterclaim.

10. States that the allegations in paragraph 10 of the Counterclaim amount to legal conclusions to which no response is required. Further answering, Liberty Mutual admits that Black & Decker has sought coverage as successor to the entities identified in this paragraph.

11. Denies the allegations of paragraph 11 of the Counterclaim as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual states in response to paragraph 11 of the

Counterclaim that, at various times relevant hereto, Liberty Mutual issued certain liability insurance policies to USM, including the following policies:

POLICY PERIOD	POLICY NUMBER
11/01/52 – 11/01/53	PL-1-832011-52-Mass
11/01/53 – 11/01/54	RG-1-690485-53-Mass
11/01/54 – 11/01/55	RG-1-690485-54-Mass
11/01/55 – 11/01/56	RG-1-690485-55-Mass
11/01/56 – 11/01/57	RG-1-690485-56-Mass
11/01/57 – 01/01/59	RG-6012-903115-37
01/01/61 – 01/01/62	RG1-612-004059-011
01/01/62 – 01/01/63	RG1-612-004059-012
01/01/63 – 01/01/64	RG1-612-004059-013
01/01/64 – 01/01/65	RG1-612-004059-014
01/01/65 – 01/01/66	RG1-612-004059-015
01/01/66 – 01/01/67	RG1-612-004059-016
01/01/67 – 01/01/68	RG1-612-004059-017
01/01/68 – 01/01/69	RG1-612-004059-018
11/01/71 – 11/01/72	LG1-612-004059-211
11/01/72 – 11/01/73	LG1-612-004059-212
11/01/73 – 11/01/74	LG1-612-004059-213
11/01/74 – 11/01/75	LG1-612-004059-214
11/01/75 – 11/01/76	LG1-612-004059-215
11/01/76 – 11/01/77	LG1-612-004059-216
11/01/77 – 01/01/78	LG1-612-004059-217
01/01/78 – 01/01/79	LG1-612-004059-548

Further answering, Liberty Mutual states that at this time, it is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to whether it issued to USM any or all of the remaining policies set forth in paragraph 11 of the Counterclaim, during any or all of the alleged policy terms set forth in paragraph 11 of the Counterclaim, and otherwise denies the allegations of paragraph 11 of the Counterclaim.

12. Denies the allegations of paragraph 12 of the Counterclaim as stated.

Further answering, Liberty Mutual states in response to paragraph 12 of the

Counterclaim that, at various times relevant hereto, Liberty Mutual issued certain excess liability policies to USM, including the following policies:

<b>POLICY PERIOD</b>	<b>POLICY NUMBER</b>
01/21/66 – 01/01/67	LE1-612-004059-156
01/01/67 – 01/01/68	LE1-612-004059-157
01/01/68 – 01/01/69 cancelled a/o 11/01/68	LE-612-004059-158
01/01/72 – 01/01/73	LE1-612-004059-242
01/01/73 – 01/01/74	LE1-612-004059-243
01/01/74 – 01/01/75	LE1-612-004059-244
01/01/75 – 11/01/75	LE1-612-004059-245
11/01/75 – 11/01/76	LE1-612-004059-435
11/01/76 – 11/01/77	LE1-612-004059-436
11/01/77 – 01/01/78	LE1-612-004059-437
01/01/78 – 01/01/79	LE1-612-004059-578

13. States that the allegations in paragraph 13 of the Counterclaim amount to legal conclusions to which no response is required. Further answering, Liberty Mutual admits that Black & Decker has sought coverage as successor to the entities identified in this paragraph.

14. Denies the allegations of paragraph 14 of the Counterclaim as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual states in response to paragraph 14 of the Counterclaim that, at various times relevant hereto, Liberty Mutual issued certain liability insurance policies to Farrel, including the following policies:

<b>POLICY PERIOD</b>	<b>POLICY NUMBER</b>
07/01/61 – 07/01/62	LP1-614-004436-021
07/01/62 – 07/01/63	LP1-614-004436-022
07/01/64 – 07/01/65	LP1-614-004436-024
07/01/65 – 07/01/66	LP1-614-004436-025
07/01/66 – 07/01/67	LP1-614-004436-026
07/01/67 – 07/01/68	LG1-614-004436-027
07/01/68 – 07/01/69	LG1-614-004436-028

07/01/69 – 07/01/70	LG1-614-004436-029
07/01/70 – 07/01/71	LG1-614-004436-020
07/01/71 – 11/01/71	LG1-614-004436-021

Further answering, Liberty Mutual states that at this time, it is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to whether it issued to Farrel any or all of the remaining policies set forth in paragraph 14 of the Counterclaim, during any or all of the alleged policy terms set forth in paragraph 14 of the Counterclaim, and otherwise denies the allegations of paragraph 14 of the Counterclaim.

15. Denies the allegations of paragraph 15 of the Counterclaim as stated.

Further answering, Liberty Mutual states in response to paragraph 15 of the Counterclaim that, at various times relevant hereto, Liberty Mutual issued certain excess liability policies to Farrel, including the following policies:

POLICY PERIOD	POLICY NUMBER
07/01/64 – 07/01/65	LE1-614-004436-164
07/01/65 – 07/01/66	LE1-614-004436-165
07/01/66 – 07/01/67	LE1-614-004436-166
07/01/67 – 07/01/68	LE1-614-004436-167
07/01/68 – 07/01/69	LE1-614-004436-168

Further answering, Liberty Mutual states that at this time, it is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to whether it issued to Farrel the remaining policies set forth in paragraph 15 of the Counterclaim, during the alleged policy term set forth in paragraph 15 of the Counterclaim, and otherwise denies the allegations of paragraph 15 of the Counterclaim.

16. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 16 of the Counterclaim, as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual states that the terms, conditions,

and exclusions of the policies which were allegedly issued to one or more of the defendants speak for themselves, and any duties, including defense and/or indemnification, imposed thereunder, are subject to the terms, conditions and exclusions contained therein and interpreted according to applicable law.

17. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 17 of the Counterclaim, as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual states that the terms, conditions, and exclusions of the policies which were allegedly issued to one or more of the defendants speak for themselves, and any duties, including defense and/or indemnification, imposed thereunder, are subject to the terms, conditions and exclusions contained therein and interpreted according to applicable law.

18. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 18 of the Counterclaim.

#### The PAS/Oswego Site

19. States that it is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 19 of the Counterclaim.

20. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 20 of the Counterclaim, as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual states only that it is in receipt of a copy of a letter, dated April 1982, from the EPA to the Farrel Corp. concerning the PAS/Oswego site, which letter speaks for itself.

21. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 21 of the Counterclaim.

22. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 22 of the Counterclaim.

23. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 23 of the Counterclaim.

24. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 24 of the Counterclaim, as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual admits that it has received correspondence regarding the PAS/Oswego site.

25. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 25 of the Counterclaim as stated. Further answering, Liberty Mutual states that it has paid in full the reasonable and necessary defense costs associated with the PAS/Oswego site for which it is responsible.

26. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 26 of the Counterclaim.

**COUNT I**

**(Breach of Contract)**

27. Restates, repeats and incorporates by reference herein, in response to the allegations of paragraph 27 of the Counterclaim, its responses to paragraphs 1 through 26, inclusive, of the Counterclaim.

28. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 28 of the Counterclaim.

29. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 29 of the Counterclaim.

30. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 30 of the Counterclaim.

31. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 31 of the Counterclaim.

32. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 32 of the Counterclaim.

33. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 33 of the Counterclaim.

34. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 34 of the Counterclaim.

**COUNT II**

**(Declaratory Judgment)**

35. Restates, repeats and incorporates by reference herein, in response to the allegations of paragraph 35 of the Counterclaim, its responses to paragraphs 1 through 34, inclusive, of the Counterclaim.

36. Admits in response to the allegations contained in paragraph 36 of the Counterclaim only that there exists an actual controversy. Further answering, Liberty Mutual denies all other allegations contained in paragraph 36 of the Counterclaim.

37. Denies the allegations contained in paragraph 37 of the Counterclaim.

**AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

**FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants' Counterclaim fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred because defendants have failed to give timely and adequate notice of their alleged claims for coverage, as required under and pursuant to the terms of the insurance policies, whereby Liberty Mutual has been prejudiced.

**THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants, by their actions, have waived any claims against Liberty Mutual.

#### **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants, by their actions, are estopped from asserting any claims against Liberty Mutual.

#### **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that to the extent it had any obligations to defendants, such obligations have been fully, properly and completely performed in all respects.

#### **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that by the terms, conditions, definitions, limitations, endorsements and exclusions in the policies, there is no coverage for the claims made by defendants or the claims made in the underlying actions.

#### **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that no coverage is afforded to the defendants under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual for the claims made by defendants and the claims made in the underlying actions for occurrences which did not take place during Liberty Mutual's policy period or which did not result in bodily injury, personal injury or property damage during Liberty Mutual's policy period.

#### **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that it has no duty to defend or indemnify defendants because defendants failed to perform all conditions precedent and all of their obligations under the policies.

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that no coverage is afforded to defendants under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to any fines or penalties or settlements claimed or recovered against defendants because they are not within the scope of coverage provided by any such policy.

**TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that defendants' acts or failures to act are in violation of law and/or public policy, the defendants are barred from seeking coverage under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual.

**ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants' Counterclaims are barred by the applicable statutes of limitations.

**TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that no coverage is afforded defendants under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to any injunctive or equitable relief claimed, alleged, or recovered against defendants, because such claims do not constitute claims for damages within the meaning of any such policy.

**THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that no coverage is afforded defendants under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to claims for reimbursement of costs and expenses incurred for investigation, assessment or remediation of pollutants, contaminants or the environment because such costs and

expenses do not constitute damages within the meaning of any such policy, and in any event, Liberty Mutual does not provide coverage for any unreasonable or unnecessary costs or expenses.

#### **FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that no coverage is afforded defendants under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to costs and expenses allegedly incurred by defendants for attendance at or participation in any administrative or other non-judicial proceedings, or for civil penalties, settlements, or payments arising therefrom, or where there has been no suit within the meaning of any such policy.

#### **FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that if coverage for the defendants' claims is found to exist under some or all of the Liberty Mutual policies at issue, then Liberty Mutual's responsibility is limited by the application of the theories of contribution, set-off and/or allocation.

#### **SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

No coverage is afforded to defendants under any Liberty Mutual policy of insurance because the damages alleged do not constitute property damage, bodily injury or personal injury within the meaning of any such policy.

#### **SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

No coverage is afforded to defendants under any Liberty Mutual policy of insurance because there was no occurrence within the meaning of any such policy.

**EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

No coverage is afforded to defendants under any Liberty Mutual policy of insurance because there was no accident within the meaning of any such policy.

**NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual contains various limits of liability both per occurrence and in the aggregate. To the extent that Liberty Mutual is found to have any liability to defend and/or indemnify defendants, Liberty Mutual's liability is restricted to said limits, including, without limitation, pursuant to the application of any non-cumulation of limits provision.

**TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that there is no coverage under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to claims for bodily injury, personal injury or property damage which was expected or intended on the part of defendants.

**TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

No coverage is afforded to defendants under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to claims for exemplary or punitive damages alleged or recovered against defendants.

**TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

No coverage is afforded under any policy of insurance issued by Liberty Mutual with respect to any entity which is not specifically named or defined as a Named Insured under said policy.

**TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that the defendants' Counterclaim is barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of accord and satisfaction.

**TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that the defendants' Counterclaim is barred in whole or in part by any payment made by Liberty Mutual.

**TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that the defendants' Counterclaim is barred in whole or in part by virtue of defendants' release of Liberty Mutual on account of any payments made by Liberty Mutual.

**TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that defendants' Counterclaim is barred in whole or in part by defendants' failure to have complied with the statutory prerequisites to suit.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that coverage is excluded by the standard pollution exclusion, the absolute pollution exclusion, or the asbestos exclusion.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that coverage is excluded by the alienated or owned property exclusion.

**TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that if coverage for the defendants' claims is found under some or all of the Liberty Mutual policies at issue, then Liberty Mutual's

liability for all damages is limited to the amount of coverage for the particular year(s) in which the property damage, bodily injury, or personal injury occurred.

**THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual states that if Liberty Mutual is found to have any obligation to defend and/or indemnify defendants for injury or property damage arising from exposure to injurious conditions over two or more policy periods, then all such injury or property damage is deemed to have occurred on the last day of the last exposure, and Liberty Mutual's liability is restricted to the applicable limit of liability contained in the policy in effect on the last day of such exposure, if any.

**THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred to the extent that defendants have failed to report to Liberty Mutual their alleged claims for injury or destruction of property within one year after its last policy had expired, thereby prejudicing Liberty Mutual.

**THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred by the defendants' own unclean hands.

**THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred by the doctrine of laches.

**THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred by the defendants' own inequitable conduct.

### **THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred, in whole or in part, by the defendants' voluntary payments, if any.

### **THIRTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred, in whole or in part, by decisions of this Court in Liberty Mutual Insurance Co. v. The Black & Decker Corp. et als., Civil Action No. 96-10804-DPW.

### **THIRTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Counterclaim is barred, in whole or in part, by defendants' own conduct in Liberty Mutual Insurance Co. v. The Black & Decker Corp. et als., Civil Action No. 96-10804-DPW.

### **THIRTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The claims asserted in the Counterclaim are barred to the extent that those claims were not pleaded in Liberty Mutual Insurance Co. v. The Black & Decker Corp., et als., Civil Action No. 96-10804-DPW, notwithstanding that Black & Decker had ample opportunity to plead such claims in said action.

### **THIRTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Liberty Mutual intends to add and rely upon such other and further defenses as may become apparent during the discovery of this action, and reserves the right to amend its reply to the Counterclaim to assert such defenses.

### **JURY DEMAND**

Liberty Mutual demands a trial by jury for all claims and defenses so triable.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff Liberty Mutual Insurance Company prays:

1. That judgment enter in its favor with respect to defendants' Counterclaim;
2. That this Court award Liberty Mutual its costs, including reasonable attorneys' fees; and
3. For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

LIBERTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

By its attorneys,

/s/ Ralph T. Lepore, III

Ralph T. Lepore, III (BBO #294420)

Robin L. Main (BBO #556074)

James M. Tierney (BBO #644945)

HOLLAND & KNIGHT LLP

10 St. James Avenue

Boston, MA 02116

(617) 523-2700

Dated: May 20, 2004

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 20th day of May, 2004, I caused a copy of the foregoing document to be served by hand upon Jack R. Pirozzolo, Esq., counsel to defendants, at Willcox, Pirozzolo and McCarthy, P.C., 50 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110.

/s/ Ralph T. Lepore, III

Ralph T. Lepore, III

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